The aim of my thesis is to present the correspondence of Henrietta, Duchesse d’Orléans, and King Charles II. Brother and sister exchanged letters between 1659 and 1669. This thesis will use all the letters currently known. They will be all presented in French, which means that the letters written by Charles II will have to be translated. I will personally translate them as I am actually a translator. The letters have never been gathered in their integrity and in French so far, which guarantees the originality of my thesis. Moreover, my work will draw a parallel between this correspondence and others of the same period, private and/or diplomatic. The goal is to show how original the letters of Henrietta and Charles II are. They are indeed a mix of serious matters (politics, diplomacy) and frivolous ones (gossips, fashion and so on). Finally, this correspondence will allow us to see the secret negotiations between France and England to create a “Treaty of friendship”, the secret Treaty of Dover.